# Thematic thinking: Sustainable Energy



## The fight against Climate Change remains on the agenda

Climate change has already had observable effects on the environment globally. The consequences that scientists have been warning us about over the last few decades, such as extreme weather and rising sea levels, are happening now.

The movement towards a lower carbon world, in our attempt to limit the effects of climate change, will impact all sectors globally. Within the energy space, we are tackling the move to a lower carbon world in two ways. Firstly, through decarbonisation, where we are replacing current energy supply with more sustainable sources, and secondly through energy efficiency, whereby the world is attempting to reduce overall energy demand by doing more with less. Global renewable energy consumption is expected to grow by +725% between now and 2040 and energy intensity is expected to fall by 30% over the same time period. This provides a huge growth opportunity for those companies that are best placed to benefit from this accelerating theme, which we believe is currently being underestimated by the market.

## The impact of COVID-19 on Sustainable Energy

The Sustainable Energy theme has not been immune from the economic fall-out from the virus, with the automotive exposed names most impacted.

Looking towards a post COVID-19 environment, it is likely that some of the original plans for climate change related spending have been diverted to virus mitigation efforts. However, unlike during the Global Financial Crisis, we don't see a material risk to the accelerating path towards a lower carbon economy. The Sustainable Energy universe is now far less reliant on costly government subsidies, which in many cases were pared back post the Global Financial Crisis, with overall demand now driven by relative economics and technology advantages. In fact, stimulus focused on re-starting economies post lock-down may well target the Sustainable Energy theme, and we have already seen examples of this in China where they recently announced a two-year extension of their Electric Vehicle subsidy programme.

One significant impact from the virus has been the dramatic fall in oil prices. Low oil prices are a headwind for those technologies directly competing in the transportation space, as it makes the Internal Combustion Engine more economical to run. That said, near-term Electric Vehicle demand is being driven more by regulation and consumer pull effects than it is purely by economics and so the impact here is likely to be minimal. Conversely, lower oil prices will slow US shale oil drilling and reduce associated gas production, likely supporting somewhat higher US natural gas prices. This would be positive for renewable energy, which is directly competing against natural gas generation in the US power market. Oil volatility and the impact on domestic economies is also likely to encourage governments to continue to support efforts to reduce reliance through energy efficiency and substitution efforts.

## Looking beyond the current crisis

COVID-19 does not change the path required to decarbonise our societies and meet sustainability goals. Therefore, by governments making the energy transition a key component of the broader recovery, they can tackle energy and climate goals in conjunction with socio-economic challenges.

The energy sector has been changing in promising ways over recent years, with the widespread adoption of renewables and related technologies and the improvement in energy intensity. We often talk about the three forces that drive the acceleration of themes; regulation, society, and economics. Within the sustainable energy space, these three forces are playing out and leading to renewable technologies dominating the global market for new power generation capacity. Not only are governments supporting the transition, but society is highlighting the need for a change with the rise in the number of climate-related protests, and in terms of economics, renewable power sources such as solar PV and wind are increasingly becoming the cheapest source of electricity in many markets.

As can be shown in the infographic below, whilst we are heading in the right direction, we are still significantly below where we need to be in terms of renewable energy share and the improvement in energy intensity.

Indicator		Historical progress 2015-2018	Where we are heading (• PES / 2030 and 2050)	Where we need to be (• TES / 2030 and 2050)
	Renewable energy share in TFEC (% modern)	9.5% → 10.5%	17% 25%	28% 66%
A B C	Energy intensity improvement rate (%/yr)	1.8%	2.4% 2.6% 2030 2050	3.6% 3.2% 2030 2050

Source: IRENA, April 2020.

## The Investment Opportunity

Renewable energy and energy efficiency technologies together offer over 90% of the mitigation measures needed to reduce power-related emissions. Within transportation, electrification offers huge scope to reduce related emissions. The International Renewable Energy Agency (IRENA) predicts that the rate of energy intensity improvement needs to increase by 3.2% per year, which is equivalent to 3x the improvement in 2019. Renewable energy and energy efficiency are "ready-to-go" solutions, available for significant scale-up now. This rapid rate of decarbonisation will require an unprecedented level of investment, and those companies within the Sustainable Energy universe which are well placed in terms of the solutions they provide, are likely to see a huge increase in their availability of capital and strong share price performance as a result.

Aside from the huge investment opportunity in terms of potential returns, investing in the Sustainable Energy space provides clients with a climate change hedge. As a result of the slow progress in emission reductions to date, it has been estimated that there are already US\$11.8trillion in assets that will need to be stranded by 2050. IRENA have also calculated that if we continue to delay action for another 10 years, this would result in a further US\$7.7trillion in stranded assets by 2050. Limiting the amount of future stranded assets requires an increase in attention today on the risk that all sectors face from climate change and the policies that will need to be put in place in order to tackle this global issue.

Any opinions and/or forecasts represent an assessment of the market environment at a specific time and is not intended to be a forecast of future events or a guarantee of future results. There is no guarantee that any forecasts made will come to pass.

## **BGF Sustainable Energy Fund**

- Invests in companies allowing or benefitting from the transition to a lower carbon economy
- The fund provides clients with a hedge against climate change and exposure to this accelerating theme which is being underestimated by the market
- Rated 5 globes for Sustainability by Morningstar
- Open-end, active UCITS mutual fund
- Launched in April 2001 as the BGF New Energy Fund, renamed in March 2019
- Alastair Bishop and Charlie Lilford are co-portfolio managers
- Ability to leverage the resources, insights, and ideas across asset class specialists worldwide while BlackRock's global presence facilitates unparalleled access to corporate management, market experts and government officials
- ESG is formally integrated within the investment process, with formal sector exclusions in place

## **iShares Clean Energy ETF**

- UCITS ETF
- Launched June 2008
- Seeks to track the investment results of an index composed of global equities in the clean energy sector



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**Capital at risk.** The value of investments and the income from them can fall as well as rise and are not guaranteed. Investors may not get back the amount originally invested.

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#### iShares Global Clean Energy UCITS ETF USD (Dist)

Concentration Risk, Counterparty Risk, Equity Risk, Investments in the Global Clean Energy Industry Risk **BGF Sustainable Energy Fund** 

Concentration Risk, Counterparty Risk, Equity Risk

#### **Description of Product Risks**

#### **Concentration Risk**

Investment risk is concentrated in specific sectors, countries, currencies or companies. This means the Fund is more sensitive to any localised economic, market, political or regulatory events.

#### **Counterparty Risk**

The insolvency of any institutions providing services such as safekeeping of assets or acting as counterparty to derivatives or other instruments, may expose the Share Class to financial loss.

#### **Equity Risk**

The value of equities and equity-related securities can be affected by daily stock market movements. Other influential factors include political, economic news, company earnings and significant corporate events. **Investments in the Global Clean Energy Industry Risk** 

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